Weather:

## Amendment Squeaks By House

# Tax Shift Faces Uncertain Future

LANSING, Mich. (AP) - A House-passed ballot proposal giving Michigan voters the chance this fall to switch a major portion of their property taxes to the state income tax faces an uncertain future in the Senate.

The proposed constitutional amendment, which also would repeal the prohibition against a graduated income tax, passed the House Thursday by a slim, 75-31 margin.

The vote, just one more than the two-thirds majority needed on a constitutional amendment, came after ranking GOP leaders urged its defeat.

Gov William G. Milliken acknowledged he'd had to work "hard, very hard" to twist Republicans arms into punching

members voted for the amendment,

House Speaker William A. Ryan delivered 53 Democrats, all but one of his caucus present for the roll call. Rep. E. D.

O'Brien, a maverick Detroit Democrat, was the lone holdout. In the barely Republican dominated Senate, the resolution went to Judiciary Committee amid speculation that attempts would be made to kill or stall it for the balance of the

Milliken said he would lead a petition drive to put property tax relief on the ballot in 1972 if the pending amendment failed to make it through the Senate.

Sen. Coleman Young, Democratic floor leader, said moving the bill in the evenly divided upper house would be "the liggest test to date of Gov, William Milliken's leadership." Young said Democrats could deliver 16 or 17 of their 19 votes for the combined amendment.

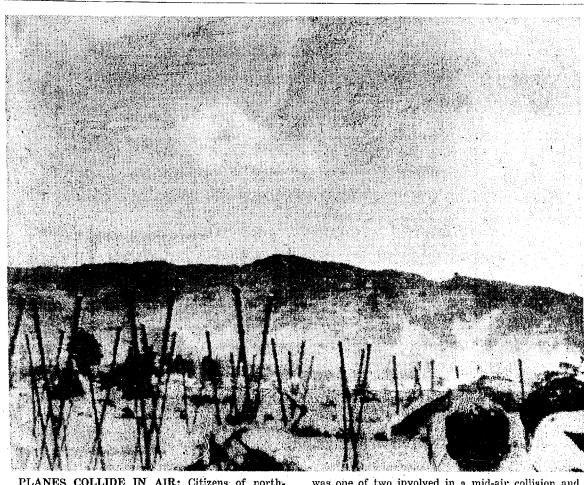
Republicans would have to provide 9-10 votes by the Sept. 2 deadline for putting the question on the ballot, a task Milliken admitted "I realize we may lose."

Asked whether Senate passage was possible or probable, Milliken said it was "possible."

The governor did much maneuvering before the House vote-calling individual Republican House members into his office for private conferences and sending messages and making phone calls to them. At the same time, his chief aides were mingling with reluctant GOP lawmakers and urging their support for Milliken's position. But some Republican senators reportedly were working against the measure at the

The source of rank-and-file GOP disgruntlement was the governor's agreement Wednesday to accept a union between his proposed property tax reduction plan and Democratic demands for another popular vote on instituting a graduated

(See page 11, sec. 1, col. 7)



PLANES COLLIDE IN AIR: Citizens of northeastern Japan city of Morioka watch a plane trailing white smoke come down through a white cloud over nearby mountains Friday. The plane

was one of two involved in a mid-air collision and crash of a F86F jetfighter plane and a Boeing 727 jetliner of the All Nippon Airways. The crash killed 162 persons. (AP Wirephoto)

## Touchdown Tonight

# Earthlings See Why It's Riskiest Landing

SPACE CENTER, Houston look at the rough mountains could see why David R. Scot

(AP) — Apollo 15's moon-circl-|and the canyon which surround|and James B. Irwin will have

ing explorers made a diving pass over their intended landing site today and gave earthlings a spectacular televised Apennine Mountains, viewers their landing ship Falcon for a

#### INDEX

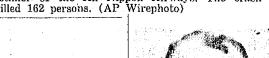
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ed 70 freet into the air and came down through the factory roof.
No one was injured in the explosion. Families in several homes as well as the workers at Holland Hitch were evacuated to return when authorities felt there was no risk of further explosions.
According to police, authorities believe a gas-buildup in the sewer caused the blast.
Flaugh for Mayor Headquarters Telephone No, WA 6-7455 Adv,

The blast occurred at 1:45 a.m. apparently beneath the Holland Hitch Co., where 100 employes were at work, police said. Two manhole covers soared 70 feet into the air and came





**Patriot** 

Receives

Citizenship

igan Sen. Robert Griffin Thurs

day introduced a bill in the U.S. Senate to give posthumous

citizenship to a Detroit grocer slain when he defended the United States in an argument.

They prepared to separate their landing ship Falcon for a

DON M. CARPENTER Detroit crewman killed

LUNAR LANDSCAPE: This is an artist's conception of the

panorama that astronaut David Scott will see during his Stand-up Extravehicular Activity after the lunar module lands on

rough terrain throughout the night in the virtually hopeless search for survivors. There were 2,000 self defense troops, 621 national police and 24 belicopters assigned to the task. Associated Press Writer
TOKYO (AP) — A Japanese jetliner with 162 persons aboard and a Japanese jet fighter collided over northern Japan today and crashed in what appeared to be the worst disaster in aviation history.

The pilot of the F86F fighter parachuted to safety, but the national police said there was little or no hope of any survivors from the Boeing 727 airliner.

The airline, All Nippon A ir w a y s', said only one foreigner was aboard the big jet, the American flight engineer, Don M. Carpenter of Detroit, Mich. He had been flying for the line since February 1970.

By nightfall, the police said, 56 bodies had been recovered in a mountainous area about 300 miles northeast of Tokyo.

A piece of the tail section of the plane was formed, and the bodies recovered were badly

nencopters assigned to the task.

Prime Minister Eisaku Sato cut short a brief vacation to meet with officials investigating the disaster.

The air self defense force said it had ordered a temporary halt in training flights while the investigations are going on. Keikichi Masuhaka, director general of the self defense agency, expressed apologies for the collision and condolences to the families of the victims.

The airliner was, on an afternoon flight from Hokkaido, Japan's northernmost main island, to Tokyo. It had 155 passengers—including a 10-month-old baby—and a crew of seven aboard, the line said.

Most of the passengers were returning from a tour spon-sored by the Yoshiwara Bereaved Family Association, composed of relatives of soldiers killed in World War

162 Die When Fighter

Collides With Jetliner

Jap Toll Highest In Air History

All Nippon Airways said it received an emergency signal from the airliner and then contact was lost.

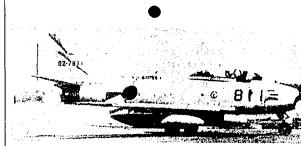
A military spokesman said the fighter broke into pieces, but the pilot, a sergeant,

managed to bail out. He was taken to a hospital and was found to be uninjured, the spokesman said.

The pilot of a fighter in the area reported that he saw the two planes plunging toward the earth from an altitude of about 26,000 feet. He said they were trailing smoke and then disappeared.

A schedulander mean the

A schoolteacher near the (See page 11, sec. 1, col. 1)





CRAFT INVOLVED: These are types of planes involved in a mid-air collision over northern Japan Friday. Both planes, Japanese Self Defense Force F86F jet fighter, top, and the All Nippon Airways 727 jetliner, bottom crashed. (AP Wirephoto)

# 'No-Fault' Divorce Gas Explosion Scares Holland HOLLAND (AP)—A gas explosion, apparently centered in a storm sewer, shook the city of Holland early this morning, but when the dust had settled, damage was relatively minor. A spokesman for the Holland carries, a spokesman for the Holland gas are leatively minor. A spokesman for the Holland carries of the city of Holland gas greated the montain positive and carries of the city of Holland damage was relatively minor. A spokesman for the Holland gas greated the windows in two houses scaring most of the city of Holland damage was relatively minor. A spokesman for the Holland gas greated the montain point and the storm sewer, shook the city of Holland damage was relatively minor. A spokesman for the Holland gas greated the windows in two houses scaring most of the city of Holland damage was relatively minor. A spokesman for the Holland gas greated the windows in two houses scaring most of the city of Holland damage was relatively minor. A spokesman for the Holland gas greated the windows in two houses are stored to the city of Holland damage was relatively minor. A spokesman for the Holland gas greated the windows in two houses are stored to the city of Holland gas greated the mean gas greated the montain point and the city of Holland gas greated the montain point was right over the land different to mean gas greated the point was right over the land little done garage of its founds of the thouse of the city of Holland point was right over the land different to mean gas greated the point was right over the land greated the

the moon tonight. Shadow of the LM is in right foreground.

Apennine Mountains and Hadley Rille are in background. (AP Wirephoto)

He said divorce is "inflamed by the present legal require-ments. Too often a man and woman must resort to extreme allegations in order to meet those requirements, worsening an already poor personal rela-tionship."

#### Lake Temperature

The temperature of Lake Michigan at the shoreline today ls 69 degrees.

Sale of House full of furniture, 1 to 5 P.M. Sat. & Sun. 525 So. Ottowa, Fairplain. Adv.

#### THE HERALD-PRESS **Editorial Page**

W. J. Banyon, Editor and Publisher Bert Lindenfeld, Managing Editor

# Legislature Campaigning This Year For The '72 Elections

1963 constitution inserted a pay as you go clause in the charter which requires the state government to balance its revenue

with its spending.

The draftsmen believed this would discourage the reckless fiscal procedure of red ink budgets common to Soapy Williams' late years as Governor. They theorized the legislature would think twice about appropriations because of the legal necessity to find the money (essentially raise taxes or find new ones) first.

The framers overlooked one

thing.
It is almost impossible to write an ironclad set of rules.

an ironciad set of rules.

Given time to mull over the situation, disingenious minds will find a break in the fence and what the writers of the original document had in mind to prevent happening will emerge in worse form than the original evil sought to be stamped out

sought to be stamped out.

This legislative session furnishes an excellent example of how what was supposed to be a shield has changed into an arrow headed for the victim's heart.

Six months ago Governor Milliken delivered a proposed budget to the legislature calling for some increased spending and a relatively mild juggling of the state income tax rates income tax rates.

This immediately placed him and his G.O.P. followers in the legislature in opposition to the Democratic majority in the

House.
Though the budget should

have been adopted, either in by the legislature, before the July 1st starting date of the new fiscal year, this has not been

done.

However, as the reader already knows the House and Senate have finally agreed to boost the state income tax effective this coming Sunday.

Milliken has no choice but to

Outright vetoing the measure would simply deepen the partisan stress and strain within the legislature, and further imperil the state's already shaky financial position.

Considering the public's deeply

felt anti-tax sentiment, the reader probably wonders why the legislature took the approach that it has.

The reason is simple enough. Education and welfare are the two largest tax dollar consumers in all states and so far no one has found a method or worked up the spending rate. They resemble an automobile's carbuertion. It can be adjusted to take a low octane

fuel, but the old bus loses its pep.
This spending inevitability requires greater taxayer support. Since every member in the

legislature comes up for election next year, better to hit the public now and hope it won't be necessary to raise the unpleasant subject again in '72.

Lansing thinking is the same

in any state capital city.

It goes on the hope of the public's memory being short.

# Pot's Helping Ways

A number of persons, including many regarded as experienced in the drug field, have commented on marijuana, with sharp disagreements emerging. It is worth considering at this point what some persons with extensive experience in first hand observation and treatment of marijuana users have had to say.

Dr. Keith Yonge, president of the Canadian Psychiatric Associ-ation and chief of the Depart-ment of Psychiatry at the Uni-

ment of Psychiatry at the University of Alberta, said:
"Mind altering drugs, including marijuana, induce changes in personality functioning, and there is some evidence that they may include lasting changes in the chemical processes of the brain cells. While we don't know whether such drugs will grupe. whether such drugs will cause genetic damage in human beings, the results of research with hamsters and rabbits are fright-

"Among nearly a thousand youngsters hooked on hard drugs with whom I have worked, all but one started with marijuana, That doesn't necessarily mean that today's pot user is tomorrow's heroin addict, but it certainly makes him a prime candidate." Dr. Walter G. Lehmann, director of the VITAM Rehabilita-tion Foundation of Norwalk, Conn., comments:

"It is difficult to believe that people who say marijuana isn't harmful have ever worked with young people who are using the drug regularly.

Having treated a couple of

thousand youngsters over a five-year period 1 have found that year period I have found that marijuana can cause muscular incoordination, distort perception of time and space, impair the memory as well as the ability to make judgments and decisions.

"Take enough of it, and it can induce ballucinations overy bit as

"Take enough of it, and it can induce hallucinations every bit as intense as LSD. Marijuana though not physically addictive, can quickly lead the user to become psychologically dependent on it, and it can induce paranoiae and schizophrenic responses modium amortmence psychologically depending modifications. sponses needing emergency psychiatric care.'

Perhaps these will not be the final words on pot, as the studies about it continue. At least proponents of the marijuana - is - harmless theory ought to be called upon to produce witnesses as well qualified as these to back up their claims. Of course, they cannot do so.

#### National COR Week

inquisitive male recently seized the opportunity to check the contents of 17 refrigerators in as many homes. Through one pretext or another, he inspected the interiors and made a count of the little jars and dishes of leftover doodads the average housewife keeps on hand.

He came to the conclusion that the average refrigerator contains 14 left-over dishes of mashed potatoes, miscellaneous vege-

#### THE HERALD-PRESS

Published daily except Sunday by the Pal-laduun Pablishing Co. at 116 State St., St. Juseph, Mr higan 40085, Second class postage paid at St. Joseph, Mich.

Volume 81, Number 176 MEMBER OF ASSOCIATED PRESS

All Carrier Service. 75e per work
Motor Route Service. \$3.75 per month
fri advance
Moit in Berrien, Cass, Alligan and Van Bitter
Counties. \$39.00 per year
All for Mail. \$35.00 per year
All for Mail phone payable in advance.
Mail onders not accepted where carrier service
is available.

tables, whiffles of gravies, bites of sauces, and smidgens of various other esculents. He estimated that the average housewife keeps the left-overs approximately 12 days before they go into the garbage.

A lady means well when she wraps a tablespoonful of mashed potatoes in waxed paper and tucks the parcel to the rear of the second shelf from the bot-tom. But she knows that she will make herself a peanut butter sandwich and a cun of tea the next day instead of eating left-

Philosphers and psychiatrists appreciate that the nation faces a serious situation. A well orproach to its social, economic and cultural problems is called for. Let there be a National Clean Out the Refrigerator Week. All progress begins on a basic foundation, and the home is the bottom of the pyramid of

civilization. Another national week, added to the hundreds now celebrated, should do no harm. When the refrigerators are cleaned out, millions of housewives will feel a pleasant lift.

In The Wake



#### **EDITOR'S MAILBAG**

Editor, The Herald-Press:

The Herald-Press;
ENVIRONMENT
IS PROTECTION,
NOT A COST
The concern, proceedings, and work for improving the quality of their environment through the approval of installing a sewage system was most vividly demonstrated by the residents of St. Joseph township.
The communication between the township board and the people they represent illustrates a progressive step forward in

people they represent illustrates a progressive step forward in the involvement of decision-making processes of our democratic society. For this total involvement you are highly commended.

In a talk given by Pete Peteskey, regional manager of the Department of Natural Resources, to the United for Survival organization last Octo-

Resources, to the United for Survival organization last Octoher, he stated that, "One of the major pollution problems in the Twin Cities area is water and sewage pollution". It sometimes takes time for people to become aware and educated about the question of quality environment, but the sooner they realize the problem and act to solve it, the better for them now and in the future.

As you stated in your editorial of Monday, July 19, the price we ware willing to pay now for improving the quality of our environment will give us greater returns rather than cost us.

The \$7 million price put on

The \$7 million price put on the installment of the sewage system should be considered as system should be considered as an investment rather than a cost. Each St. Joseph township property owner will invest approximately \$1750.00 for improving the water quality. The interest should not be thought of in terms of money but in terms of money but in terms of propulsy concerns. of people's concern; and the principal, equity, and dividends provided by this investment is to be returned in the form of

quality environment.

It is through these kinds of concerns and actions that all of us can continue to work to-

AVION COACH

SELLS DIVISION

The Pickup Camper division of Avion Coach corporation has

been sold to a new company with a familiar Twin City

with a familiar Twin City industrial name. The new firm is Cayo RV Corp., headed by Robert Cayo, former president of Avion, who

made the announcement. Cavo

sold his Avion interest in April to a Detroit family headed by

Robert M. Ligon, now president of Avion. The estate of the late Loren Cayo still retains an

ALL LINED UP READY TO GO

All 30 soap box racers were lined up neatly this morning at the corner of Britain and Colfax avenues, site of the revivied Twin City Soap Box Derby today.

Boys who built the racers,

which meet rigid specifications, which meet rigid specifications, were compeling for the chance to go to Akron, Ohio, Aug. 20 for the national contest. They are to pilot their creations down the Britain avenue hill from a specially-built starting ramp.

FDR ASKS PRICE CONTROL

President Roosevelt, asserting inflationary price increases were threatening to "undermine our defense efforts" asked congress today to authorize him to establish collings for prices and

establish cellings for prices and rents. "We face inflation, unless we act decisively and without

delay," he said.

interest in Avion.

gether for improving the quality of our environment and all realms of life.

Sincerely CLETE BRUMMEL President, US, 439 Waverly Dr., Benton Harbor.

Editor, The Herald-Press: NOTHING PIDDLING TO LAKESHORE SCHOOL TAX

We would like to comment on the special meeting held July 19 by the Lakeshore school board. It was stated by a member of the Citizens for Better Education Committee who engineered the 9.5 mills election for August 16th (the third time this will be voted upon this year-1971) that he could not understand the people questioning the "piddling" amount of increase in people questioning the "pid-dling" amount of increase in their taxes when it came to the education of the children.

I am sure that not only myself but a great many people even supporting his group, would resent this insinuation of

even supporting his group, would resent this insinuation of a "piddling" amount of money, be it 40c or \$40. Anyone who pays any attention to his own personal spending, local government spending, local government spending, state spending or federal spending, nothing is a "piddling" amount.

To many of us his idea of a "piddling" amount means a great deal. Anyone who refers to any amount of money as a "piddling" amount has no value of monies and we only hope a person of this nature never handles any of the public funds. If this is adult thinking, thank goodness for passage of the 18 year old vote.

Also, it was stated that the new citizens group petitioning for a split millage election (6.0 and 3.5, giving the citizens more choice) was undermining the thinking and intelligence of the elected school board. Was the school board not questioning and undermining elected state officials when the board was criticizing state run schools?

GLANCING BACKWARDS

The president also requested in a special message authority to purchase materials and commodities when necessary to assure price stability and to "'deal more extensively with excesses in the field of installment credit."

SUMMER HOME

—10 Years Ago—

Dr. Max Mason, former president of the University of Chicago, and now president of the Rockefeller foundation, has issued the ready of prominent.

the Rockefeller foundation, has joined the ranks of prominent leaders in literary and education fields summering in Berrien county. Dr. and Mrs. Mason have taken a summer place at Lakeside, where they intend to remain for the rest of the

Eva Novak is at the Caldwell theater in "Wolves of the North." The eighth chapter of the serial, "Son of Tayzan," also will be shown tonight.

ON RIVER TRIP

William Hatch, in company with two friends, Messrs. Boyce

and Montgomery of Chicago, left this afternoon on his launch, the Rose Marie, for a month's trip down the Mississip-

NEW LIGHTS

An are light at the junction of Lake Shore road, State and Central ayenue should be

among the improvements in the near future and it would be greatly appreciated by the resi-

dents of that section.

summer.
AT THE SHOW

No one is trying to undermine the school board as individuals or undermining their thinking. We are only questioning their thinking and their reasons behind it, which is our citizen's

hind it, which is our citizen's right.

Does not the law of the land question its citizens when it is mandatory that books of any business be audited periodically and when we must make an income tax statement and be able to back it up if questioned? No local, state or federal government officials should ever feel insulted if they are questioned as to their thinking in administering the laws or funds of the people.

We still must question the Lakeshore school board's thinking when they stated at the July 19th meeting that they decided they would put the election of 9.5 mills up for a vote a 2nd time instead of 6.0 and 3.5 beause they needed 9.5 mills to operate on and would rather operate without 9.5 than with only 6.0 mills.

I cannot understand this kind

operate without 9.5 than with only 6.0 mills.

I cannot understand this kind of reasoning. Believe me if we did not receive a raise we certainly would not cut our income by 6.0.

The question was asked, didn't you think it would be better to at least have a chance of renewing the present 6.0 mills when the 9.5 had already been rejected by the voters, rather than with nothing? The above is the answer we received.

above is the answer we received.

Also, the question was asked will there be bussing outside a 1½ mile area of the school? The board was unable to answer this. We believe the '71-'72 school budget is set up. Shouldn't they know if this is included in the budget?

Let it be known we are not speaking for any organized group but only for irate taxpayers and property owners in the

ors and property owners in the Lakeshore area.

MR. & MRS. DONALD KASISCHKE, Stevensville, Mich.

WILLIAM RITT

#### You're Telling Me!

A MACHINE that produces A SIACHINE that produces sounds for every muscle movement of the human body has been developed by a Russian scientist. Maybe this is what exercise addicts mean when they talk of toning up one

Gosh! Up to now we always thought that miserable sound we heard after a tough day on the job was just the old bones a-creaking

Tropical storm Arlene was very mild. Let's hope that her younger sisters prove to be definitely likewise!

A study shows that while the average American is getting taller, blondes and redheads are decreasing in number. The Man of the Future —tall, dark but not necessarily handsome:

Astronomers say a year on Jupiter lasts 12 times longer than does an Earth Year. Wow! — just imagine a month of July 365 days long!

Sheep are said to be light sleepers. Sounds logical — it's easy to imagine all that itchy wool they wear would naturally keep 'em half awake most of the time.

#### DR. COLEMAN

## .. And Speaking Of Your Health

WHAT IS the Lamaze method of childbirth? How does it differ from natural childbirth?
We are beginning to plan for form

We are beginning to plan for a family, and are anxious to learn as much as we can about these new methods.

Mr. and Mrs. B. N., Pa.
Dear Mr. and Mrs. N.: The
Lafaze technique of preparing for childbirth is one of a
n u m b e r of
methods now included in the cluded in the general term "natural child birth."

in a tura, birth."

A thoroughly new book, called "The Ad- Dr. Coleman of taman "Ten b

Dr. Coleman

Birth" was recently written by
Mrs. Elisabeth D. Bing. Mrs.
Bing is one of America's leading forces in the education of
families a bout the Lamaze
method of easier childbirth.

The Lamaze technique is a
method by which young couples
learn all about the process of
pregnancy and childbirth. Both
actively participate in the total
physical and emotional experience. The husband is taught to
play an important role, encouraging and supporting his
wife through all the stages of
childbirth.

Unfortunately, not all hospitals are equipped with facilities that allow the husband to
be in the delivery room and
attend the birth of his child.
More unfortunate is the fact
that some administrators simply refuse to learn and understand the tremendous psychological value of natural child-

birth.

Not all people are emotionally able to undertake all of the principles of natural childbirth. They must not feel guilty or inadequate if they cannot carry the procedure to completion.

Every aspect of natural childbirth should be discussed with your own doctor. He is in the best position to evaluate your own physical and psychological needs.

I have had a cyst and a tumor removed from the left side of my face and head. Does this mean that I have a specal weakness on the left side of my body?

Dear Miss A. U., Me.
Dear Miss U.:
Your misconception, which is causing you anxiety, has no medical validity.
It is pure coincidence that you have had these conditions on the left side of the body.
Another false impression many people have is that they consider themselves "c y s t ic people". They believe that they have a tendency to develop cysts in all organs of the body, simply because they may have had more than one cyst on the skin.

SPEAKING OF YOUR HEALTH: Too vigorous massage can be more harmful than beneficial.

beneficial.

Dr. Lester Coleman has prepared a special booklet for readers of the column entitled, "Pay Attention to Your Heart." For your copy, send 25 cents in coin and a large, self-addressed stamped envelope to Lester L. Coleman, M.D. in, care of this newspaper. Please mention the booklet by title,

#### JAY BECKER

# Contract Bridge

1. You are East, defending against Four Spades, South having bid a spade, North two spades and South four spades. West leads the three of spades. Declarer goes up with the ace, cashes the A-K-Q of clubs, discarding a heart, then leads a heart which you win. What would you play now?

♠ A.106 ♥ J104 ♦ K.9653 ♣ J2

2. You are declarer with the West hand at Three Notrump, North leads the jack of hearts. How would you play the hand?

↑1053 ♥ K5 ↑7 ↑ 10 5 3 ♦ K 5 ↑ 7 ↑ AK86543

N
W E
S

AK65432
↑ 7

1. The proper play is the jack of spades. If you return that card South must go down, because his hand — not unexpectedly — turns out to be this:

↑Q9854 ♥952 ↑AQ

If you made the mistake of playing the king of spades followed by the jack, you would find yourself in serious trouble after declarer took the jack with the queen and led two more rounds of trumps. You could afford to part with a club on the fourth trump, but the fifth one would put you out of commission for you would have to unguard one or the other of the red suits.

2. Win the heart with the ace and cash the A-K of diamonds. If both opponents follow suit, continue with a diamond, discarding the king of hearts on it. However the opponents choose to defend, the contract is now certain.

certain.

certain.

If the diamonds prove to be divided 4-1, you switch your attention to clubs. You cash the A-K of the suit, hoping for a 3-2 division, in which case the king of hearts will provide the entry you need to cash the clubs to make the contract.

Note that the diamonds went

make the contract.

Note that the diamonds must be tested first. If you were to start with the clubs and either opponent had four clubs and three diamonds, it would be too late to establish the diamonds successfully. Dummy would get squeezed when the defender with the third diamond cashed his clubs.

#### RUTH RAMSEY

# Today's Grab Bag

THE ANSWER QUICK!

1 — Who are the Cistercians?

2 — Caesar ignored the calendar's warning. What was he supposed to beware of?

lar?
4 — Who is Bertha Cool?
5 — Early motion picture theaters charged an admission fee of five cents. What were these theaters called?

3 - Who was Simon Temp-

YOUR FUTURE You are advised to take a littel extra care when traveling. Today's child will have a firm, faithful character.

WATCH YOUR LANGUAGE CURMUDGEON — (ker MUDGE-en) — noun; an iras-cible, churlish fellow,

IT HAPPENED TODAY On this day in 1619, the first A m crican representative as-sembly convened at Jamestown,

BORN TODAY

The number 30 in birthdays is supposed to be the dividing line between the young and those other people, at least according to some followers of the youth cult. So, does that make Paul

that make Paul
Anka washed up
in the entertainment business?
If ardly, even
though he isn't
recording these
d a y s, but is
writing songs
for other people.
When he was
15, he wrole and
sang his first
record, "Dianna," and it took
off into the million seller plus
class. He followed up with such
top-of-the-chart hits as "Lonely

Boy," "Put Your Head on My Shoulder," "Puppy Love" and "You Are My Destiny." At 16 he had three big ones to his credit. At 17, he'd made his first million.

million.

million.

At 18, he made his debut in the nightclubs, a circuit where he was one of the best attractions in the field.

At 21, he had written more than 200 songs. From the time he was old enough to vote, until the present, he has made a miltion annually from his songs.

Tommy Sands, Frankie Avalon, Fabian—the other singers who came up at the same time

who came up at the same time he did—aren't doing anywhere as well as he is.

Despite his singing success, Anka thinks of himself as a writer of songs for other singers and groups. Here, too, he is a top attraction. One of his latest songs is "She's A Lady," Tom Jones' first number one hit in the United States.

Other songs he has written recently in clude Sonny and "Everything Has Been Changed," the Fifth dimension's latest.

His best song? The one he who came up at the same time

latest.

His best song? The one he wrote especially for Frank Sinatra entitled "My Way," one of the finest in Sinatra's brilliant career,
Others, born today include
Henry Ford, Casey Stengel and
Henry Moore.

HOW'D YOU MAKE OUT?

- A monastic order of the Middle Ages. 2 — The Ides of March. 3 — "The Saint" of detective

detectives of fiction, 5 -- Nickelodeons,

fiction.

4 — One of the few women

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# THE HERALD-PRESS

ST. JOSEPH, MICH.

WELCOMED: John Florian, a director and Don Gollaway, retiring president of the Grand Mere

association, welcomed four new directors at annual

Twin City News

## Detroit 'War' Ends

# Gasoline Prices Stabilize In State

don't have as much to beef about today in comparing major brand gasoline prices here with other parts of the state.

A price war of nearly two years ended agruptly in southcastern Michigan as major oil companies made increases that only a southcompanies made increases in southcompanies made in

Benton Harbor Skill

The big increases in south-western Michigan were set off by the Shell Oil Co, which eliminated price supports to dealers. Other companies readily followed suit.

"We have restored the price structure back to normal after almost two years of constant price warring," said W. C. F. Lawler, Shell district manager "The Detroit consumer has had one of the best bargains in the nation and we have been losing 10.5 cents a gallon."

Many dealers were not happy agout it. Chester Nietupski of Sterling Heights said he pumped 2,000 gallons of regular gas at 21.9 Tuesday and was down to 500 gallons at 39.9 Wednesday.

C. W. Britton, executive director of the Retail Gasoline Dealers assocation, said the public should not blame their dealers for the increase.

"Here is another case wher the dealer, who has nothing to



Arvil Preston Bell, Coldwater, Mich., burned over 90 per cent of his body Wednesday morning in the collision of two trucks on 1-94, died shortly after 8 p.m. Thursday in Cook after 8 p.m. Thursday in County hospital, Chicago.

His death was the 31st traffic fatality of the year in Berrien

A steel-hauling truck driven Auto Deaths in Berrien County In 1971

by Bell slammed into the rear of another truck Robert Eskridge of Chicago near the Napier avenue

interchange in B enton township. Both trucks ran off the roadway and overturned, with Bell's vehicle bursting into

Bell was trapped in the cab for several minuter before firemen from Benton township firemen from Benton township could control the flames so that he could be removed. He was rushed to Benton Harbor Mercy treatiest for emergency treat-

WINS CO STATUS

Fresno, Calif. (AP) — Fernando Chavez, son of farm labor leader Cesar Chavez, has won his bid for conscientious objector status in the draft.

Discornia compared the first Setina Farmer, laundry and Mrs. Geneva year. Be noted adult admissions the first year totaled 3,982 and det, nursing.

Ten-year awards went to Mrs. climbed from 566 to 1,238. Total Pearl Modigell, dictary; Mrs. patient days totaled 23,500 two Lillian Main, laundry and Mrs. decades ago and 58,698 last Wilma Clybourne, Mrs. Lucille

1,200 acres of Grand Mere is still the goal of the Grand Mere association, President Don Galloway said in a report at the annual membership meeting last night.

The Grand Mere association met in the auditorium of the Maude Preston Palenske Memorial library, St. Joseph, Six directors were elected.

State legislative action sever
Officers in September. Association must be 400 acres. Elected to the board were Mrs. Dean Asselin and Mrs. Dean Asselin and Mrs. Dean Asselin and Mrs. Dean Asselin and Mrs. Prank Cupp. St. Joseph; Max Medley, Berrien Springs and Robert Hammond, Karl A. Goy and Gollaway, Stevensville.

Mrs. Dean Asselin and Mrs. Galloway and Mrs. Verna Robert Hammond, Karl A. Goy and Gollaway, Stevensville.

Mrs. Asselin and Hammond served as alternates last year and Medley and Goy are new to the board.

A film, "Alone in the Midst of the Land," prepared by the land, were served as alternates last year and Medley and Goy are new to the board.

membership

Group Would Preserve

meeting last

Florian, Gollaway, Max Medley, Robert Hammond, Mrs. Dean Asselin and Karl Goy.

Entire Grand Mere Area



CHARTER EMPLOYES: Employes been with St. Joseph Memorial hospital ever since it started operations in 1951 were honored at service awards dinner last night. Lester Tiscornia (left), president of the board of trustees, pre-

sented awards while administrator Robert Bradborn announced the list. Receiving awards were from left Cyrintha Hughes, Ruth Miller, Virginia Burg and Evelyn Dutcher. Not pictured is Josephine Wynn. (Staff photo)

#### Views Differ

YOUNG PROFESSIONAL: Although only

Dale Guidry demonstrated professional ability in

restoring rusted auto fender, now set to be painted.

Dale, one of about 140 youths who attended Ben-

ton Harbor Area schools summer skill center pro-

gram, examines work with instructor Donald Oster. Dale is son of Mr. and Mrs. Profit Guidry,

937 Hall street, Benton township. (Staff photo)

# BH Candidates Tell Platforms To Citizens

Benton Harbor mayoral candidates reiterated their platforms last night at a public meeting sponsored by the NAACP and attended by about 40 persons at the city public library.

Some different views developed during a question and answer session. Dr. Mark Lewis, superintendent of schools, said he has been to several meetings on recreational opportunities for youth but so far nothing has materialized.

Candidate Charles Joseph replied that his platform includes a youth center that would be staffed by off-duty police officers and youths. It would be comprehensive with many side the city should first includes the comprehensive with many said the city should first included the comprehensive with many said the city should first included the components of participants. Smith called it a fine idea but noted the school district is an autonomous governmental body and the city shouldn't meddle projects.

Smith, Joseph and Flaugh are on the hallot in next Tuesday's primary election. The top two hull establish a mayor's committee to work with the schools and improve communications. Smith called it a fine idea but noted the school district is an autonomous governmental body and the city shouldn't meddle directly in school affairs.

Flaugh declared that Benton llarbor problems should be attempt to appoint a broad every sections of eity rejients.

nantica by senton harbor peo-ple and if elected he will attempt to appoint a broad cross sections of city residents to various municipal boards. GLAD TO REPLY

The veteran commissioner was asked why he moved his insurance office from downtown Benton Harbor to Fairplain Plaza, "I'm glad you asked that," he replied. Flaugh explained he wrote

insurance on the Plaza and was advised he had better come our and pay rent. However, he said

# 'Charter' Employes Get 20-Year Service Awards

Service awards for 29 St. Joseph Memorial hospital employes, including five who have been with the institution since it opened its doors 20 years ago in 1951 were presented last night 128.679.

Dykeman, Mrs. Nettie Jewell Mrs. Corine Jones, Mrs. Aland Mrs. Kathryn Kitron, nurberta Ketelhut, Mrs. Ophelia Madden, Mrs. Grace Stevenson went from 5,082 to 22,802 and laboratory tests from 20,740 to Fred Robers, engineering awards were presented last night.

# bospital for emergine treatment and immediately transferred to Cook county hospital's burn center. Eskridge, the driver of the sacroid vehicle, was released to the board of trustees. The award cere re no ny president of the board of trustees. The award cere re no ny president of the board of trustees. The award cere re no ny postal yesterday from Mercy hospital yesterday. BH Clerk's Office Open Saturday Benton Harbor city clerk's in the conditions in the control of the board of trustees. Saturday Benton Harbor city clerk's fices will be open Saturday a but on the control of the board of trustees in the pital's from a sam, to 2 p.m. to receive in the path hospital service in the path hospital s

Claudette Cochran, president of LOVE, also said the organization will start a voter registration drive after the primary election, starting Aug. 10, in cooperation with the Episcopalian Christian society and the Benton Harbor

# Vintage Cars On Display Here

and pay rent. However, he said he was now considering establishing a second office down-lown.

Jesse W. Howard, Sr., chairman of the Benton Harbor branch NAACP political action committee, chaired the meeting.

Cars will be displayed in the displayed in the solution for the said necessary in the standard for the Benton Harbor committee, chaired the meeting.

Ramada Inn, south of Benton Harbor did, the touring sedan with event which is expected to attract 116 prewar cars from automotive and others from automotive and others from automotive and others from automotive committee, chaired the meeting.

Ramada Inn, south of Benton Harbor of the Ramada. Popular Hot Rodding magazine, the International Show Car association and the Michigan association and the Michigan association and the Michigan association. Frank the visitors are a timed director of and a tour of the Bronte University and Vincyards, Keeler, followed ing.

Cars will be displayed in the Show car association, said persons with old cars or parts by a banquet and awards presentation.

Flaugh, 67, is a candidate for mayor in Benton Harbor's primary election Tuesday, Aug. 3.

**BH Mayor Candidate** 

Flaugh Gets Summons

Berrien Sheriff's Deputy Jack A. Knuth isued a summons for careless driving Tuesday night to Benton Harbor City

Knuth reported he stopped a car on Niles avenue, St.

Joseph township, after observing it cross the center three times. Knuth said Plaugh was taken to the sheriff's department, given a breathalyzer test, then issued a summons fore careless driving. The case is pending in Fifth District

Commissioner F, Joseph Flaught

Center Gives 140 Chance At New Trade About 140 students have taken Benton Harbor area schools Neal Blinkman, director of step toward a valuable trade skill center.

The session ends Friday, and district, termed it a first for the local school system. Instruction at the center was

in seven basic areas — auto body shop repair, auto mechan-ies, building trades, drafting, electronics, graphic arts, and machine trades.

machine trades.

Blinkman said total cost was about \$28,227, including \$15,000 for the six-week morning session, financed by the state vocational education department; and \$13,227 for a five-liment; and \$13,227 for a ment; and \$13,227 for a five-week afternoon session, fi nanced through the manpower program of the Model Cities and Twin Cities Area Chamber of Commerce. About 140 students who participated were divided between the two ses-

The sessions were taught by 12 instructors of the school district and included seven in vocational education, two in English, two in math, and a job attitude trainer. attitude trainer.

Blinkman said students in the afternoon session received pay, through the neighborhood Youth Corps., while those who attended the morning session had afternoon jobs, also through the corps. Bliukman said the pro-gram was the first of its kind here. This session included some studnets who had dropped out of school after reaching ago out of school after reaching age

Some of the dropouts appear to have gained enought interest to return to regular classes, Blinkman said, while younger students have acquired incentive for further training that could lead to good-paying jobs.

Gladiolus queen will be chosen from a field of 13 contestants Saturday, July 31, at the Colo-ma high school auditorium.

ma high school auditorium.

The contest is slated to get underway at 8 p.m., with tickets being sold at the door beginning at 7 p.m.

The contest, sponsored by the Southwestern Michigan Gladiolus society, marks the 25th anniversary of the first Coloma Gladiolus Festival,

The contestant selected as the

The contestant selected as the

state's Glad queen will reign over the annual Gladiolus festi-val, Aug. 6-8, and will represent the state at the Canadian National Exhibition at Toronto, Canada, Aug. 18-19.

testants during a noon luncheon Saturday, prior to the contest. In addition to the choosing of

In addition to the choosing of a queen, a first and second runner-up will also be selected. The winner will appear on television twice next week. On Monday, Aug. 2, she will be interviewed by Orion Samuelson on his show, Top O'the Morning, on WGN-TV at 6:35 a.m. At 10 a.m. Wednesday, the queen will appear on the WKZO-TV program Accent with host Jackie Fitzgerald.

Some 1,200 colorful Gladiolus have been ordered for the contest, with a majority of the

contest, with a majority of the flowers being on the stage.

The theme of the contest, according to Mrs. Shafer, is "Enchanted Garden of Glads".

Master of ceremonies for the contest will be Bob Richards, assistant manager of the audio wides companyions the section.

video communications section.

Fitzgerald.

INTERVIEWS SATURDAY Queen Committee Chairman, Mrs. Vi Shafer of Coloma, said judges will interview the con-

# Coloma Chooses Glad Queen Saturday

# 13 Girls Vie For Crown



**Palisades** 

Hearing

To Resume

By TOM RENNER

South Haven Correspondent



REBECCA KARN







MARCIA SCIENTEDER

COVERT — A hearing by an Atomic Energy commission licensing board which is considering issuance of an operating license to Consumers Power company for its Palisades nuclear plant in Covert township resumes next Tuesday at 9:30 a.m. in the Kalamazoo public library.

library.

The on-again, off-again hearing has been in session since June, 1970, considering whether the 2,200 thermal megawatts facility should be licensed.

Hearings were recessed on June 17 pending re-evaluation of the plant's emergency core for the plant "conservatively meets" the criteria at 60 evidence filed earlier.

Consumers officials say that Consumers officials say that Combustion Engineering, Inc., the supplier of the Palisades inuclear steam supply steam,

Library.

In the on-again, off-again hearing has been in session since June, 1970, considering whether the emergency core system based on standards recently adopted that it should be issued a license which would allow the utility to generate electricity up to 60 per cent of its capacity.

Combustion Engineering reports that the plant "conservatively meets" the criteria at 500 evidence filed earlier.

Consumers officials say that Consumers officials say that meets the AEC ariteria at 100 per cent of rated power. In the left in August, 1970.

Name of the Whirlpool educational video communications section, of the Whirlpool educational center.

Entertainment will be furnished by the Van Buren Folk lites which would allow the utility to generate electricity up to 60 per cent of its capacity.

Combustion Engineering reports that the plant "conservative five utility has already conducted low power tests under a previous five utility has already conducted low power tests under a five utility has already conducted low power tests under a five utility has already conducted low power tests under a five utility has already conducted low power tests under a five utility has already conducted low power tests under a five utility has already conducted low power tests under a five utility has already conducted low power tests under a five utility has already conducted low power tests under a five utility has already conducted low power tests under a five utility has already conducted low power tests under a five utility has already conducted low power tests under

has brown eyes and brown hair.

She is the daughter of Mr. and
Mrs. Rudy R. Roberts, 1418
Michigan avenue, St. Joseph.
Bevie Jo Britton, 18, Miss
Berrien Springs, is 5 feet 4,
has green eyes and brown hair.
She is the daughter of Mr. and
Mrs. Chris Britton, route 2, box
26, Range Line road, Berrien
Springs.

# Cass College Planning Full Week Of Events

contributions to the community.

SMC's enrollment has in creased from 492 students in its day and evening courses. It is one of 29 two-year colleges in Michigan and offers 17 different educational programs, 14 of which are designed to provide copportunities for immediate comployment upon completion of the courses required.

During the days of SMC Week, the college will focus on the different areas of its operation.

ARTS, SCIENCES

Sunday, August 1, has been designed and women who have served on the college board of trustees since the college's development. The foundation which was established early this year, provides supplementary income for special education and cultural projects through private gifts and loans.

Saturday is physical fitness and at the college, with emphasis on the physical education.

SMC week ends Sunday, August 1, has been designed and momental to an open house is scheduled from 4 to 8 p.m. Wednesday on the college campus. Faculty and administrators will be on hand during that time to an wor questions and d i r c c t visitors. The public is invited to come and inspect the college's practical nurse facilities. Refreshments will be served.

Sunday, August 1, has been served, designated arts and sciences Appli

Gast Proposes Tough



REBECCA RENNE ROBERTS



BEVIE JO BRITTON





CYNTHIA PITCHER









# Behrends' Conservatives Threaten To Leave GOP

By MARTIN HRSCHMAN
Associated Press Writer
The head of the conservative wing of the Michigan Republicans of the United Republicans of more political appointments of Michigan Republicans of Michigan said he met earlier and a greater voice in the 1972

Republicans of Michigan will abandon the GOP and join forces with former state Sen.

Robert Huber's Conservative party.

Behrends said his group rep-

resents some 100 clubs around the state and credits United Re-publican workers as being al-most solely responsible for Hu-ber's near upset of Lenore Romney in the 1970 U.S. sena-torial primary Huber renounced the Republican party shortly thereafter and formed the Conservative

VISIT CAPITAL

Behrends, who resides at Grand Beach south of New Buf-falo, traveled to Washington

falo, traveled to Washington this week along with other conservatives from Michigan to talk with top Republicans.
"The best proof we have of our strength is that every worker Robert Huber had was a member of a United Republican club," Behrends said.
And Huber, who says he will announce Saturday a campaign for a state constitutio al

a state constitutional endment to limit the amount of the income tax, expresses confidence that Behrends'

or the income tax, expresses or on fide nee that Behrends' group will soon be with him. "I think most of the United Republicans of Michigan are now or soon will be in the Conservative party," he said.

Behrends disclaims any identification with the John Birch Society or "radical" right wing elements. There are no radicals in the Republican party," he said. And, he adds, his group is not racist. "We've got to help the needy, not the greedy," he said, calling for the climination of aid to dependent childrenwhich he said is "nothing but subsidizing prostitution"—and welfare.

subsidizing prostitution"--and welfare.
While buoyed by what he says were promises of increased influence made by White House staff members, Behrends expressed deep disenchantment with Gov. William Milliken.
NONCOMMITTAL.
"We expect nothing from Mil.

Springs.
CaSandra Larsen, 17, Miss Coloma, is 5 feet 10, and has brown eyes and brown hair. She is the daughter of Mrs. Clayton C. Larsen, 386 Timber drive, DOWAGIAC — Southwestern it ransferrable to four year college and universities throughout its fifth anniversary August 1-8 with special events including an open house and a nurse's graduation.

The Cass county board of commissioners and the Dowagiac city council have designated August 1-8 as SMC Week in recognition of the college's contributions to the community.

SMC's enrollment has in a smooth of the college board of trustees and trustees and women who have served on the college board of trustees tablished early this year, pro
The foundation which was established to four year college training necessary for a career on completion of the course. The programs, Cynthia Pitcher, 18, Miss and Cynthia Pitcher, 18, Miss and Cynthia Pitcher, 18, Miss for a career on completion of the course. The programs are career on completion of the course. The programs are career on completion of the course. The programs are career on completion of the course. The programs are career on completion of the course. The programs has brown hair and brown eyes, so the daughter of Mrs. Jerome (Bud) Pitcher, 120 are career in their chosen for a career in

New Buffalo.

Laura Mansfield, 18, Miss Benton Harbor, is 5 feet 5 has light brown bair and brown eyes. She was the first runnerup in the 1971 Miss Blossomtime contest. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Mansfield, 1970 Fairplain avenue, Benton Harbor.

Marcia Schneider, 18, Miss Stevensville, stands 5 feet 5, has Stevensville, stands 5 feet 5, has Sunday, August 1, has been served.

designated arts and sciences day to call attention to the college's programs, which are grams offered by the college on campus.

Marcia Scandider, 18, Miss Stevensville, stands 5 feet 5, has blonde hair and blue eyes. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. awrence Schneider, 1869 Clearwood drive, Stevensville. MISS FAU CLAIRE

(Prosch-Jensen photo)

DRESSING SHIP: Preparing for Saugatuck's 12th annual Venetian festival are Dr. and Mrs. Frederick Rahn, of 240 Windsor road, Benton Harbor. Members of the Singapore Yacht club and the St. Joseph River Yacht club, the

couple is completing a four-week cruise to Mackinaw island and northern points of Lake Michigan. Rahn is ex-commodore of the St. Joseph club.

# South Haven Holds Up expected to approach \$100,000 sewer rates have not been for the year 1970.71 which ended June 30. A consulting engineering firm that would keep the utilities at has recommended increases the would keep the utilities at a breakeven point through 1974. In some cases the many sever that would keep the utilities at a breakeven point through 1974. On Utility Rate Boost

Rebecca Karn, 18, Miss Eau Claire, is 5 feet 6, has brown hair and hazel eyes. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Karn, 7263 Fifth street, Anti-Litter Measure Ronald Karn, 7263 Fifth street, Eau Claire.
Roberta "Robin" Loshbough,
17, Miss Watervliet, stands 5
feet 7, and has brown eyes and brunette hair. She is the daugh-ter of Mr. and Mrs. William Loshbough, 425 Lucinda Lane, Watervliet.
Venita Lou McKinney, 17. State Rep. Harry Gast, Jr., Stevensville Republican, has introduced legislation in the Michigan House proposnig a new approach toward protecting the environment.

The bill makes the driver of a vehicle responsible for littering from that vehicle.

"With this measure, we can presume that litter thrown or little the violation, which is the litter connected with the presume that litter thrown or little litter thrown or little litter thrown or little litter problem has progressed to a point where our enforcement and penalty provision must now take over.

"The thrust of this proposal is litter doesn't litter By TOM RENNER
South Haven Correspondent
SOUTH HAVEN —The Board
of Public Works (BPW) has
delayed for another month consideration of a water and sewer
price hike. the environment.

The bill makes the driver of a vehicle responsible for littering from that vehicle.

"With this measure, we can presume that litter thrown or left on any public or private the driver or the registered the driver or the registered the vehicle." Gast aside.

"Wiolation of this action of this proposal is alloshough the circumstant of this proposal is alloshough. 425 Lucinda Lane, Watervillet.

"The thrust of this proposal is alloshough the circumstant of this proposal is alloshough there of this crease the rates would the cease the rates would the condictes that their regular monthly meeting the condition of this proposal is alloshough the circumstant of this proposal is alloshough the clays including, but the riculding, but not lititle doesn't but the reduction. The BPW members decided at their regular monthly meeting that there were an action, the BPW members decided at their regular monthly meeting that there were the proposal is the reduction. The BPW members decided at their regular monthly meeting that there were the proposal is the reduction. The BPW members decided at their regular monthly meeting the proposal is the proposal is the feet on the aready flag. The bill the reduction of a water and sewer that would keep the utilities at a breakeven point through in proposal is the feet on the aready flag. The bill the regular months are completed to the aready flag. The bill